



R22 Regulation

Subject code:4P5FA

TKR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

(Autonomous, Accredited by NAAC with 'A+' Grade)

B.Tech V Semester Supplementary Examinations, May 2025

QUANTUM COMPUTING

(IT)

Maximum Marks: 60

Date: 24.06.2025

Duration: 3 hours

- Note:**
1. This question paper contains two parts A and B.
 2. Part A is compulsory which carries 10 marks. Answer all questions in Part A.
 3. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit.
 4. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c, d as sub questions.

Part-A

| All the following questions carry equal marks (10X1M=10 Marks) | | Marks | CO | Bloom Tx |
|--|--|-------|-----|----------|
| 1.a) | What is Quantum Computing. | 1M | CO1 | L1 |
| b) | What is a classical logical operation. | 1M | CO1 | L1 |
| c) | What is an eigenvalue. | 1M | CO2 | L1 |
| d) | Define the concept of a linear transformation. | 1M | CO2 | L1 |
| e) | Difference between a single-qubit gate and a multiple-qubit gate. | 1M | CO3 | L2 |
| f) | What are the possible measurement outcomes for a qubit. | 1M | CO3 | L1 |
| g) | What is the primary problem that Shor's algorithm is designed to solve. | 1M | CO4 | L1 |
| h) | What is the principle that allows quantum computers to perform multiple calculations simultaneously. | 1M | CO4 | L1 |
| i) | What is a quantum error correction code. | 1M | CO5 | L1 |
| j) | What is quantum key distribution (QKD). | 1M | CO5 | L1 |

Part-B

| Answer All the following questions. (5X10M=50Marks) | | Marks | CO | Bloom Tx |
|---|---|-------|-----|----------|
| 2 | Discuss the significance of entanglement in quantum computing. How does it relate to qubits, and what advantages does it offer over classical bits? | 10M | CO1 | L2 |
| OR | | | | |
| 3 | Explain the classical and quantum operations. | 10M | CO1 | L2 |
| 4 | a. What is a quantum state, and how is it represented mathematically? Discuss the concept of superposition in this context. | 5M | CO2 | L1 |
| | b. Explain the concept of measurement in quantum mechanics. | 5M | CO2 | L4 |
| OR | | | | |
| 5 | Discuss the significance of genomics and proteomics in understanding biological functions and diseases. | 10M | CO2 | L3 |
| 6 | Describe the role of the Hadamard gate on the Bloch sphere and its significance in quantum circuits. | 10M | | L2 |
| | | | CO3 | |
| OR | | | | |

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|----|--|----------|-----|----------|
| 7 | What are Bell states, and how are they created using quantum gates? Discuss the significance of Bell states in quantum computing. | 10M | CO3 | L1 |
| 8 | a. Describe how basic arithmetic operations, such as addition and multiplication, can be performed on a quantum computer. b. Describe Deutsch's algorithm and explain how it demonstrates a quantum advantage over classical computation. | 5M 5M | CO4 | L3 L3 |
| OR | | | | |
| 9 | Explain the working principle of Grover's search algorithm and how it achieves a quadratic speedup over classical search algorithms. | 10M | CO4 | L4 |
| 10 | Discuss the relationship between quantum information theory and quantum cryptography. | 10M | CO5 | L4 |
| OR | | | | |
| 11 | Discuss the implications of quantum information theory for computational complexity compared to classical information theory. | 10M | CO5 | L3 |